

# DE BOW'S REVIEW

AND

*Industrial Resources, Statistics, etc.*

---

DEVOTED TO

SOUTHERN INSTITUTIONS, COMMERCE, AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES,  
INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS, POLITICAL ECONOMY, EDUCATION,  
AND GENERAL LITERATURE.

---

"COMMERCE IS KING."—*Carlyle.*

---

EDITED BY J. D. B. DE BOW.

Public Library

VOLUME XXVIII.

DETROIT, MICH.

NEW-ORLEANS AND WASHINGTON CITY.

1860.

168 Jan-June 1860

# INDEX

TO

## LEADING ARTICLES IN VOL. XXVIII.

	PAGE.		PAGE.
I.—DISUNION WITHIN THE UNION. By Geo. Fitzhugh, of Va.....	1	XXVI.—USURY LAWS. By an Alabamian.....	327
II.—THE BASIS OF NORTHERN HOSTILITY TO THE SOUTH. By A. Clarkson, of Alabama.....	7	XXVII.—THE SECESSION OF THE SOUTH. By Python.....	367
III.—BLACK REPUBLICAN SUCCESS AND A SOUTHERN UNION. By Wm. Middleton, of S. C. ....	16	XXVIII.—THE ENGLISH REVIEWS. By Geo. Fitzhugh.....	392
IV.—THE CITIES OF GEORGIA—SAVANNAH.....	20	XXIX.—MATTER AND MIND. By J. C. Hope, of South Carolina.....	405
V.—STATE, TERRITORIAL, AND FEDERAL AUTHORITY. By R. B. Collier, of Virginia.....	28	XXX.—JOHNSON, BOSWELL, GOLD-SMITH, &c. By George Fitzhugh.....	410
VI.—MACKAY'S TRAVELS IN AMERICA. The Dual Form of Labor. By Wm. J. Grayson, of South Carolina.....	48	XXXI.—MEXICO.....	423
VII.—THE COMMERCIAL SPIRIT—CARTHAGE. By the late Dr. Dennison.....	66	XXXII.—OUR SCHOOL BOOKS. By J. W. Morgan, of Virginia.....	434
VIII.—OBSERVATIONS ON THE BARS AT THE MOUTHS OF THE MISSISSIPPI AND MOBILE RIVERS. By Albert Stein, of Mobile....	76	XXXIII.—FREE NEGRO RULE. By W. W. Wright, of New-Orleans.....	440
IX.—ANCIENT AND MODERN ART AND LITERATURE. By Geo. Fitzhugh.....	80	XXXIV.—COMMERCE OF THE R. GRANDE. by J. R. Everett, of Texas....	460
X.—FREE NEGROES IN JAMAICA. By W. W. Wright, of N. O....	87	XXXV.—EFFECT OF CLIMATE ON HUMAN DEVELOPMENT. By J. W. Scott, Esq.....	495
XI.—TEA—ITS CULTURE AND COMMERCE. By the Editor.....	123	XXXVI.—OLIVER GOLDSMITH AND DR. JOHNSON. By George Fitzhugh.....	504
XII.—SLAVERY AGGRESSIONS. By G. Fitzhugh.....	132	XXXVII.—THE CONSERVATIVE MEN, AND THE UNION MEETINGS OF THE NORTH. By J. W. Morgan, of Virginia.....	514
XIII.—BONAPARTE, CAMWELL, AND WASHINGTON.....	139	XXXVIII.—POPULAR INSTITUTIONS. By Geo. Fitzhugh.....	523
XIV.—CENTRAL AMERICAN AFFAIRS. By Wm. Walker, of Nicaragua	154	XXXIX.—THE INEXPRESSIBLE CONFLICT AND IMPENDING CRISIS. By S. D. Moore, of Alabama.....	531
XV.—SOUTHERN RIGHTS ASSOCIATION OF VIRGINIA.....	173	XL.—CAUSES OF ARISTOCRACY. By J. T. Wiswall, of Alabama....	551
XVI.—IMPROVEMENT OF SOUTHERN RIVERS. By Albert Stein, of Mobile.....	183	XLI.—WORCESTER'S AND WEBSTER'S DICTIONARIES. By A. Roane, of Washington City.....	566
XVII.—CITIES OF THE SOUTH—RICHMOND.....	187	XLII.—FREE NEGROES IN THE NORTHERN UNITED STATES. By W. W. Wright, of N. O.....	573
XVIII.—BRITISH WEST INDIES. By W. W. Wright, of New-Orleans...	201	XLIII.—OLD AFRICAN AND HIS PRAYER. (Editor).....	582
XIX.—THE ISSUES OF 1860. By Python.....	254	XLIV.—FEUDALISM IN AMERICA. By J. Quitman Moore, of Mississippi.....	615
XX.—JAMES RUSSELL LOWELL AND HIS WRITINGS. By a Citizen of Alabama, Author of <i>Long-fellow and his Writings</i> .....	272	XLV.—MAKE HOME ATTRACTIVE. A Treatise "About all Things and Several Others." By Geo. Fitzhugh, of Va.....	624
XXI.—SQUATTER SOVEREIGNTY. By Hon. A. F. Hopkins, of Mobile, Ala.....	278	XLVI.—RELATIONS OF THE NEGRO RACE TO CIVILIZATION. By W. W. Wright, of N. O.....	638
XXII.—LOVE OF DANGER AND LOVE OF WAR. By George Fitzhugh.....	294	XLVII.—INFLUENCE OF CLIMATE ON ANIMALS AND PLANTS. By J. W. Scott, Esq., of N. Y.....	648
XXIII.—MOBILE—ITS PAST AND PRESENT. By Prof. Stueckrath.....	305	XLVIII.—AMERICAN LETTERS. By J. Quitman Moore, of Miss.....	657
XXIV.—EMFRANCHISEMENT OF SOUTHERN COMMERCE. By D. H. Loudon, of Virginia.....	314	XLIX.—MILTON AND MACAULAY. By George Fitzhugh, of Va.....	667
XXV.—MINNESOTA—HER PROGRESS AND HER BRIGHT FUTURE. By Gov. Ramsey.....	325	L.—"IDYLS OF THE KING," BY ALFRED TENNYSON, D. C. L., POST LAUREATE.....	679
		LI.—THE FLOATING BEACON.....	680
		LII.—SHAKESPEARE AS PHYSICIAN AND METAPHYSICIAN.....	706

# ALPHABETICAL INDEX.

VOL. XXVIII.—January—June, 1860.

(For an Alphabetical Index, Vol. I. to XX., see Vol. XX.)

A.		PAGE.	
Ancient Art and Modern Literature.....	80	Danger and War—Love of.....	294
Art—Ancient.....	81	Direct Trade—Action of Alabama.....	492
Agriculture—System for the South.....	106	Dictionaries—Webster and Worcester.....	566
Aristocracy—Colored, of Virginia.....	194	E.	
Agriculture—Northern vs. Southern.....	231	Editor's Visit to South Carolina.....	122
Arms—Manufacture of Arms at the South.....	234	F.	
Abolitionism—Its Aims.....	245	Free Negroes in Jamaica.....	87
Arkansas—Coal.....	338	“ in West Indies generally.....	301
Agriculture—English and Landed Intero- rest.....	346	“ in Northern States.....	573
Augusta, Geo.....	359, 483	Fires in One Year.....	353
Agriculture—State aid to.....	470	Free Negro Rule.....	440
Advertising.....	493	Florida Compared with Texas.....	601
Aristocracy.....	551	Feudalism in America.....	615
African and his Prayer.....	582	Floating Beacon.....	639
American Letters.....	557	G.	
B.		Goldsmith, Oliver.....	410, 504
Book Notices.....	110, 238, 358, 483, 610, 739	Gold.....	468
Bonaparte, Cromwell, and Washington.....	139	Great Britain—Her Manufactures.....	471
British Merchants at Richmond.....	199	“ —Her Cotton Supply.....	472
Black Republicanism and its Designs.....	246	Goliad, Texas.....	481
Baltimore Commerce.....	351	H.	
C.		Harper's Ferry Affair.....	1, 240
Carthage.....	66	Helper's Book.....	240
Commercial Spirit.....	66	Historical Society of Louisiana.....	491
Commerce—Its great Agencies.....	72	I.	
“ International.....	104	Indian Corn—Its Products and Results.....	117
Cromwell, Oliver.....	139	Industrial Fair at Baton Rouge.....	233
Central America and Walker.....	164	Invention—Its Marvels.....	236
Commerce U. S., 1860.....	214, 536, 465	Irrepressible Conflict.....	531
“ North and South.....	215	Idyls of the King, by Alfred Tennyson, Poet Laureate.....	679
Cotton Trade of New-Orleans.....	232	J. K.	
California—Mineral Features, &c.....	234, 353	Johnson, Boswell, Goldsmith, etc.....	410, 504
Charleston Free Schools.....	238	L.	
Commerce of the South—Its Enfranchise- ment.....	314, 589	Labor, Slave and Free.....	48
Cotton in Europe.....	320, 472, 588	Lake Superior Region.....	116
Charleston Commerce.....	330	Lowell, the Poet, and his Poetry.....	273
Cuba.....	530	Lands—Southern, low price of.....	350
Commerce with the Pacific.....	334	Literature of the South.....	351
Cotton Manufactures at the South.....	338	M.	
“ Planting.....	473	Mackay's Travels in the United States.....	48
Climate—Its Effect on Human Develop- ment.....	495	Mississippi and Mobile Rivers—Deepen- ing the Bars of.....	76, 586
“ Its Influence on Animals and Plants.....	648		
Coal Beds of the World—Will they Last?.....	724		
D.			
Disunion within the Union.....	1		
“ How to be Effected.....	17, 368		

PAGE.		PAGE.	
Milledgeville, Geo.....	110	South—Hostility of North towards.....	7, 531
Montgomery, Ala.....	111	Southern States—How Settled.....	10
Mobile, ".....	221, 305, 464	"    Union—How Effected.....	16
Missouri Minerals.....	235	Savannah, Georgia.....	20
Minnesota and her Future.....	325	Southern Labor vs. European Labor.....	48
Matter and Mind.....	405	Slavery of the South.....	48, 481
Mexico—Statistics, Resources, etc.....	423	Southern Agriculture.....	106
Molasses Trade of the United States.....	466	Slavery Aggressions.....	132
Make Home Attractive.....	624	Southern Rights Association of Va.....	172
Milton and Macaulay.....	667	"    Commerce.....	215, 219, 314, 589
<b>N.</b>		St. Louis ".....	220, 330
Northern Hostility to the South.....	7	Sewing Machines.....	236
New-England States.....	13	Silver Mines.....	237
Negroes—Free, in Jamaica.....	87	Seward, W. H.—His Policy.....	245
Norfolk, Va.....	80	South—Its Fate in the Union.....	250
New-Orleans Commerce.....	217, 232	Squatter Sovereignty.....	278
"    Stock Market.....	218	Sugar Crop, and Consumption in U. S.....	349
in 1720.....	362	Southern Lands and Literature.....	350, 351
New-England's Profits from the South.....	223	South—Its Secession from the Union.....	367
Negro Preacher in the South.....	352	School Books of the South.....	434
"    Rule in the West Indies.....	448	Ship-building—American Timber.....	478
in Liberia.....	456	Slavery in Brazil.....	479
New-Orleans—Steam Line to Europe.....	402	Southern University.....	488, 726
New-York Tonnage.....	468	South—Her Duties in the Union.....	531
Negroes in the Free States.....	573	Sea-coasts of Virginia, Carolina, and Georgia.....	509
"    —Peculiarities and Diseases of.....	597	South Carolina—Her Indigenous Growths.....	607
Negro Race, Relations of, to Civilization.....	638	Shakespeare, as Physician and Metaphysician.....	705
North Carolina Post.....	738	<b>T.</b>	
<b>O.</b>		Territorial Question—Position of Judge Douglas Controverted.....	278
Orchards at the South.....	348	Tonnage—American and British.....	103
Otto of Ross.....	484	Trade—International.....	104
<b>P, Q.</b>		Tennessee.....	119
Printing—History of in America.....	115	Ten—Its Culture and Commerce.....	126
President's Message and Documents.....	241, 363	Texas—Geology of.....	337
Party Politics.....	242	Tobacco Trade—Baltimore and U. S.....	467
Pierce—Ex President.....	243	"    "    Great Britain.....	468
Paupers—White, at the North.....	355	<b>U, V.</b>	
Post-Office Statistics.....	364	Union—Disunion within it.....	1
Po—Island of Fernando Po.....	484	United States Commerce, 1850.....	214, 465
Popular Institutions.....	523	"    Official Statistics.....	364
<b>R.</b>		Union Meetings at the North.....	241
Rivers—Improvement of Southern.....	183	Usury Laws.....	327
Richmond, Va.—Its History, etc.....	192	United States Navy.....	355
Railroads—State Aid to.....	234	Union Meetings at the North.....	514
"    What they have Done.....	225, 590	"    —Its Disruption.....	604
"    Statistics—Foreign and Domestic.....	229	Virginia—Southern Rights Association.....	173, 356
"    to the Pacific.....	309, 595	"    Population and Wealth.....	354
"    in the United States.....	342, 482	<b>W, X, Y, Z.</b>	
"    in the South.....	348, 592	West India Emancipation—Results.....	96, 212
"    Opelousas, Macon, French Broad, Tennessee, Jackson, and Great Northern.....	473	West Indies—A Picture of.....	729
"    Mobile and Ohio.....	591	Washington.....	139
"    of the West.....	725	Walker, General—His Policy in Central America.....	154
"    Dividend-Paying for 1850.....	725	Winans' Steamer.....	218
"    Illinois Central.....	726		
Rice Crops.....	347		
Reviews—The British Reviews.....	392		
Rio Grande—Commerce.....	460		

1  
0  
6  
0  
8  
1  
6  
2  
2  
0  
0  
6  
7  
5  
0  
8  
9  
1  
7  
4  
8  
9  
6  
1  
9  
7  
5

8  
3  
4  
9  
6  
7  
7  
8

1  
5  
4  
1  
7  
5  
4  
4  
6  
4

2  
9  
0  
4  
8